

对外汉语本科系列教材



一年级教材

汉语听力教程

HANYU TINGLI JIAOCHENG

胡波 杨雪梅 编著

第一册

语言技能类



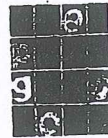
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1 Lesson

第一课 01

一

声韵母练习 Initials and finals



一 听后跟读 Read after the recording. 0'33"

b	p	m	f	d	t	n	l	g	k	h
a	o	e	i	u	ü	ai	ei	ao	ou	

二 用所给的韵母和你听到的声母相拼，说出拼合后的音节 Pronounce the syllables by combining the given finals with the initials you hear. 2'33"

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. a | 2. ü | 3. i | 4. u |
| 5. ai | 6. ei | 7. ao | 8. ou |

三 辨声母，画出你听到的声母 Underline the initials you hear. 4'39"

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| 1. ge — ke
gu — ku
gai — kai
gao — kao
gou — kou | 2. ma — fa
mei — fei
mu — fu
mou — fou
mo — fo | 3. da — ta
dao — tao
dai — tai
dou — tou
de — te |
| 4. ba — pa
bei — pei | bao — pao
bu — pu | bai — pai
bi — pi |
| 5. na — la
nai — lai
ni — li | ne — le
nei — lei | nu — lu
nao — lao |

6. ka — ha ke — he kai — hai
 kei — hei kao — hao kou — hou

四 辨韵母，画出你听到的韵母 Underline the finals you hear. 7'34"

- | | | | | | | | |
|------|--|------|--|------|---|------|---|
| 1. b | $\begin{cases} a \\ ao \\ u \end{cases}$ | 2. p | $\begin{cases} ao \\ a \\ o \end{cases}$ | 3. m | $\begin{cases} o \\ a \\ u \end{cases}$ | 4. l | $\begin{cases} i \\ u \\ ü \end{cases}$ |
| 5. n | $\begin{cases} u \\ i \\ ü \end{cases}$ | 6. g | $\begin{cases} e \\ ei \end{cases}$ | 7. g | $\begin{cases} u \\ ou \end{cases}$ | 8. k | $\begin{cases} a \\ ai \\ ao \end{cases}$ |

二	声调练习 Tones	
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一 听后跟读 Read after the recording. 8'46"

1. yī — yí — yǐ — yì
 wū — wú — wǔ — wù
 bāi — bái — bǎi — bài
 fēi — féi — fěi — fèi
 māo — máo — mǎo — mào
 hōu — hóu — hǒu — hòu
 kē — ké — kě — kè
 mō — mó — mǒ — mò
 tū — tú — tǔ — tù
2. wǔbǎi Fǎyǔ fǔdǎo gǎohǎo Běihǎi kěyǐ
 kǒuyǔ lǎo mǎ mǎi mǐ yǔfǎ mǎi bǐ

二 辨声调，在你听到的音节空格处画圈 Draw a circle below the tone you hear. 13'52" ▶

	-	ˊ	ˇ	ˋ
1. bao	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. mei	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. yu	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. lai	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. nai	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. fu	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. gei	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. tou	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. hai	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
10. fei	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

三 语音语调练习
Pronunciation and intonation



听后跟读 Read after the recording. 15'23" ▶

A: Nǐ hǎo!

B: Nǐ hǎo!

课外练习
Homework



1. 听后标出声调 Mark the tones of the following syllables. 15'41" ▶

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| pa | mai | bao | hai |
| he | fa | nü | te |
| fei | dou | lei | kao |

一 声韵母练习

Initials and finals

一 听后跟读 Read after the recording. 0'9"

an en ang eng ong

二 用所给声母和你听到的韵母相拼，说出拼合后的音节 Pronounce the syllables by combining the given initials with the finals you hear. 0'41"

1. b 2. g 3. f 4. d 5. n

三 辨韵母，画出你听到的韵母 Underline the finals you hear. ... 2'10"

1. p $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{an} \\ \text{ang} \end{array} \right.$ 2. f $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{an} \\ \text{en} \end{array} \right.$ 3. g $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{en} \\ \text{eng} \end{array} \right.$ 4. t $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{ong} \\ \text{ang} \\ \text{eng} \end{array} \right.$

5. b $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{ai} \\ \text{an} \\ \text{ang} \end{array} \right.$ 6. m $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{en} \\ \text{ei} \\ \text{eng} \end{array} \right.$ 7. h $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{ao} \\ \text{an} \\ \text{ai} \end{array} \right.$ 8. d $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{ou} \\ \text{ong} \\ \text{ang} \end{array} \right.$

四 辨韵母，在你听到的音节空格处画圈 Mark the syllables you hear with \bigcirc in the form. 3'8"

	an	en	ang	eng	ong
1. b					
2. p					

(续)

	an	en	ang	eng	ong
3. m					
4. f					
5. d					
6. t					
7. n					
8. l					
9. g					
10. k					
11. h					

二	声调练习 Tones	▶
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一 听后跟读 Read after the recording. 4'45"

1. tān — tán — tǎn — tàn
fēn — fén — fěn — fèn
pāng — páng — pǎng — pàng
bēng — béng — běng — bèng
hōng — hóng — hǒng — hòng
2. bàba māma gēge dìdi
mèimei nǎinai tā de hóng de
bái de hēi de nán de tàidu
bùfen dàifu difang nùmo
3. dǎkāi dēng tā kěnéng hěn máng
gǎndào hǎokàn mǎnyì nǐmen
lēng le

二 判断下列音节与你听到的是否一致（注意声调）（对的画√，错的画×） Judge whether the following syllables are identical with those you hear in the recording. Pay attention to the tones and draw a tick if they are the same and a cross if they are different. 9'21" ▶

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. pàn () | 2. gāng () |
| 3. bèn () | 4. dān () |
| 5. fǎng () | 6. téng () |
| 7. nóng () | 8. màn () |
| 9. fēn () | 10. děng () |
| 11. dǒng () | 12. kāng () |

三	语音语调练习 Pronunciation and intonation
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听后跟读 Read after the recording. CHINESE 11'7" ▶

1. A: Nǐ máng ma?
B: Hěn máng.
2. A: Hànyǔ nán ma?
B: Bú tài nán.

课外练习 Homework



1. 听后标出声调 Mark the tones of the following syllables. 11'40" ▶

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| (1) ban | (2) pang | (3) hen | (4) hong |
| (5) kan | (6) geng | (7) fen | (8) lan |
| (9) dong | (10) mang | (11) tong | (12) neng |
| (13) ben | (14) kong | (15) gan | |

2. 在横线上填出你听到的韵母及声调 Fill in the blanks with the finals you hear and mark their tones. 13'35"

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| (1) bù t__ | (2) f__ fǎ | (3) hǎok__ |
| (4) f__ fù | (5) hēib__ | (6) g__ bǐ |
| (7) kèb__ | (8) g__ mào | (9) g__ yù |
| (10) tàiy__ | (11) láod__ | (12) kěn__ |
| (13) H__ yǔ | (14) b__ g__ | (15) h__ d__ |
| (16) b__ m__ | (17) n__ f__ | |

3. 在横线上填出你听到的音节 Fill in the blanks with the syllables you hear. 16'3"

- (1) Tā de yīfu hěn hǎo__.
- (2) A: Hànyǔ __ ma?
B: __.
- (3) A: Kāfēi li __ táng ma?
B: __.
- (4) A: __ yì hǎo le ma?
B: Hái __ ne.
- (5) A: Dàifu, wǒ hěn lěng, hái tóu__.
B: Kě__ gǎnmào le.
- (6) A: Nǐmen kàn __ bǎn, __ le ma?
B: __ le.